



Not every consent situation is nice and tidy. Some present special challenges. A separate page is available for each.

A. PROXY CONSENT

One person gives consent for another

B. WAIVER OF CONSENT

Some elements, all elements or some or all of the process may need to be eliminated. To do research without the full knowledge and consent of the subject is a real privilege to be earned.

C. TRANSLATION

Many smart and fully autonomous people speak other languages! It is equally wrong to exclude all people who don't speak English and to include them without appropriate preparation.

